AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in this application.

Listing of Claims:

1-26. (Canceled).

- 27. (Currently amended) A method for reducing spatial or declarative memory dysfunction caused by damaged hippocampal tissue in a mammal exhibiting spatial or declarative memory dysfunction, comprising the steps of: determining the existence of spatial or declarative memory dysfunction, and administering OP-1 to the mammal; a morphogen comprising a conserved C terminal seven cysteine skeleton that is one or more of the following:
 - (a) at least about 60% identical to residues 330-431 of human OP-1 (SEQ ID NO: 2); and
 - (b) at least about 70% homologous to residues 330-431 of human OP-1 (SEQ ID NO: 2),

wherein the damaged hippocampal tissue is damaged by permanent or transient global ischemia.

- 28. (Currently amended) The method of claim 27, wherein said OP-<u>1 morphogen</u> stimulates synapse formation between hippocampal neurons.
- 29. (Currently amended) The method of claim 28, wherein said OP-1 morphogen comprises residues 30-292 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 30. (Currently amended) The method of claim 28, wherein said OP-1 morphogen comprises residues 330-431 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 31. (Currently amended) The method of claim 28, wherein said OP-1 morphogen comprises residues 48-292 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 32. (Currently amended) The method of claim 28, wherein said OP-1

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morphogen comprises the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2.

- 33. (Canceled).
- 34. (Currently amended) The method of claim 28, wherein said OP-1 morphogen comprises a mature form of human OP-1, defined by residues 293-431 of SEQ ID NO: 2.
- 35-42. (Canceled).
- 43. (Currently amended) The method of claim 27, wherein the OP-1 morphogen is administered by intraventricular administration.
- 44. (Currently amended) The method of claim 27, wherein the OP-1 morphogen is disposed in a biocompatible microsphere.
- 45. (Canceled).
- declarative memory dysfunction caused by damaged hippocampal tissue in a mammal exhibiting spatial or declarative memory dysfunction, comprising the steps of: determining the existence of spatial or declarative memory dysfunction, and administering OP-1 to the mammal; a morphogen comprising a conserved C-terminal seven-cysteine skeleton that is one or more of the following:
 - (a) at least about 60% identical to residues 330-431 of human OP 1 (SEQ ID NO: 2); and
 - (b) at least about 70% homologous to residues 330-431 of human OP-1 (SEQ ID NO: 2),

wherein the damaged hippocampal tissue is damaged by ibotenic acid, ammonia and formaldehyde.

- 47. (Canceled).
- 48. (Currently amended) A method for reducing spatial or declarative memory dysfunction caused by damaged hippocampal tissue in a mammal exhibiting spatial or declarative memory

dysfunction, comprising the steps of: determining the existence of spatial or declarative memory dysfunction, and administering OP-1 to the mammal; a morphogen comprising a conserved C-terminal seven-cysteine skeleton that is one or more of the following:

- (a) at least about 60% identical to residues 330-431 of human OP 1 (SEQ ID NO: 2); and
- (b) at least about 70% homologous to residues 330-431 of human OP 1 (SEQ ID NO: 2),

wherein the damaged hippocampal tissue is damaged by malnutrition, glucose metabolism disorder, or anorexia.

49-50. (Canceled).

- 51. (Previously presented) The method of claim 48, wherein the mammal is afflicted with malnutrition.
- 52. (Previously presented) The method of claim 48, wherein the mammal is afflicted with a glucose metabolism disorder.
- 53. (Previously presented) The method of claim 48, wherein the mammal is afflicted with anorexia.
- 54. (New) The method of claim 46 or 48, wherein said OP-1 comprises residues 30-292 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 55. (New) The method of claim 46 or 48, wherein said OP-1 comprises residues 330-431 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 56. (New) The method of claim 46 or 48, wherein said OP-1 comprises residues 48-292 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 57. (New) The method of claim 46 or 48, wherein said OP-1 comprises the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 58. (New) The method of claim 46 or 48, wherein said OP-1 comprises a mature form of human OP-1, defined by residues 293-431 of SEQ ID NO: 2.

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- 59. (New) The method of claim 46 or 48, wherein the OP-1 is administered by intraventricular administration.
- 60. (New) The method of claim 46 or 48, wherein the OP-1 is disposed in a biocompatible microsphere.